

M.A. II YEAR - HISTORY
Paper VI : Intellectual History of India 1800 – 1947

- I. BACKGROUND : The renaissance – Raja Ram Mohan Roy – Legacy of Brahma Samaj – Vivekananda – Ramakrishna Mission – Arya Samaj – Dayananda Theosophical Society – Annie Besant – Aurobindo Ghose – Genesis of Indian Nationalism.
- II. Economic thought of Early Nationalists – Impact of Western Liberalism – Dadabhai Nauroji – R.C.Dutt – M.G.Ranade – Gokale.
- III. Jyothi Rao Phule and SNDP Yogn – Beginnings of the Dalit Movement – De pressed Classes Mission Society.
- IV. The Wahabi Sect – Syed Ahmed and the Aligarh School – Pan Islamism – The Khilafat and Ali Brothers – Indian Nationalism – Debate of separate Elctorates – M.A.Jinnah – Abul Kalam Azad.
- V. Entry of Gandhi – Sathyagraha and Non-Voilence Gandian Concept of individual – Society – Nation – Hind Swaraj and Trusteeship – Rabindranath Tagore.
- VI. Ambedkar and Dalit Movement – Gandhi and Ambedkar – Ambedkar and Indian Nationalism – Theory of Protective Discrimination – Legacy of Ambedkar.
- VII. Hindu Revivalism – Hindu Mahasabha – V.D.Savarkar Hedgewar – R.S.S – Hindutva.
- VIII. Sociolst Movement – Jawaharlal Nehru – S.C.Bose – Congress – Socialist Party – Jayaprakash Narayan – Ram Manohar Lohia – Comunism – M.N.Roy – S.A.Dange – Radical Hinduism – Sarvodaya – Self Respect Movement and E.V.R.Naickar.

Books for Study Refrence:

1. C.P.Andrews : The Renaissance in India
2. P.K.Gopalakrishnan : Development of Economic Ideas in India.
3. V.Brodovo : Indian Pailosophy of Modern Times
4. Hanskohn : History of Nationalism in the East
5. C.Y.Chintamani : Indian Politics Since the Mutiny
6. Mujumdar.R.C. : History of Political Thought from Mohan to Dayananda.
7. Beniprasad : The Hindu – Muslim Questions
8. H.C.E.Zacharias : Renascent India
9. G.A.Natesan & Co : Ram Mohan Roy : Hist. Life, Writings and Speeches.

10. Shivanath Sastri : History of the Brahma Samaj
11. Sathyadav Vidya Alankara : Rashtravadi Dayananda
12. Annie Besant : Indian Nation.

Paper VII Historical Method and Historiography

1. Introduction : Aim and Scope – Meaning of History – Definitions relations with other social sciences – History a Science – uses and abuse of history – Sources of History.
2. Methodology of History and Allied problems : auxiliary sciences of History – heuristics – external criticism – internal criticism – synthetic operation – exposition – Causation – role of imagination – Subjectivity and objectivity – role of individual in history – Pattern in History.
3. Historiography – Creation of Scientific history in Greece – Herodotus – Thucydides – Greek and Roman conception of History.
4. Influence of Christianity and medieval Christian concepts of History – Renaissance and its influence.
5. Cartesian and Anti-cartesian historiography and Romanticists.
6. Scientific history, Niebuhr and Ranke – Comte and Positivism. Marx and historical and materialism.
7. Biological concept of history – Oswald spengler.
8. Philosophy and Laws in History – Toynbee.
9. Indian History : Hindu view of History – Problems in the writing of Indian History – classification and explanation of sources – Indian historiography in Ancient, Medieval and Modern Periods.

Books for Study:

1. Collingwood R.C. : The idea of History
2. Walsh W.H. : An Introduction to Philosophy of History
3. Flint R. : The Philosophy of History
4. Navins. Allan : Gateway to History
5. Thompson : History and Historical Writings (2 Vols.)
6. Renier G.J. : History its Purpose and method
7. Gooch : History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century
8. Carr E.H : What is History
9. Strayer Joseph B. : The Interpretation of History
10. Rowse A.L. : Use of History.

Paper VIII : History of International affairs since 1918 A.D.

1. Introduction : Importance of the study – Role of Power and Ideology in International Affairs.
2. The Peace settlements – the treaty of Versailles – Main Provisions – Minor Treaties – Wilson’s Fourteen Points.
3. The Reperation Problem and the Economic Crisis.
 - a) Nature of Reparations – The Paris Resolutions – The London Schedule – The Ruhr Occupation – Inter – Allied Debts – Dawes and Young Plans – Hoover Moratorium – The Lausanne Confrence.
 - b) The Economic Crisis of 1920-1922 – Its impact of International Affairs.
4. Collective Security Problems of Peace.
 - a) Collective Security – The League of Nations – The League as Peace – Maker – Evaluation.
 - b) France and her Quest for Security. Security through the League Security outside the League – The little Entente – The Locarno Treaties – Kellogg Briand Pct, 1928 – The Pact of Paris, 1928 – The Pact of Paris, 1928.
 - c) Foreign Policy of USSR 1918 to 1941.
5. Rise of Fascism and Militarism:
 - a) Facism in Italy – Circumstaances favouring Fascism. March on Rome – Foreign Policy – The Ethiopian Question – The Pact of Steel.
 - b) Germany – The Rise and Fall of Weimar Republic – Hitler and the Nazi Movement – Hitlers Foreign Policy – Mein Kampf – Effects of Nazism.
 - c) Japan in Inter-War Period – Japanese Aggression in Manchuria – Aggressive Policy of Mussoline and Hitler.
6. Policy of Appeasement and its impact – Munich Confrences Munich Pact – Its effects.
7. The Second World War and the International organization:
 - a) Causes and Course of the War – the War time conferences – German Defeat.

- b) International Organization: The UNO – Aims and Purposes of the UN – Role of Security Council and the General Assembly – UN as Peace Maker.
 - c) Disarmament in Nuclear Age – Test Ban Treaty of 1963 – SALT – Nuclear Non- Proliferation Treaty India and NPT – CTBT.
8. Cold War, Military and Economic Alliances:
- a) Cold War – Its Effects – American Policy of Containment – The Truman Doctrine – The Marshall Plan – Soviet response – Cold War in Europe and Asia – Korea.
 - b) Military Alliances : NATO, SEATO, CENTO. WARSAW Pacts.
 - c) The Economic Alliances : European Coal and Steel Community – The Schuman Plan – European Economic Community – European Common Market – European Parliament.
 - d) De-escalation of the Cold War – Soviet – US Dialogue – Perestroika and Glasnost – Disintegration of Soviet Union – Uni – Polar World.

Bibliography:

1. G.M. Gathorn Hardy : A Short History of International Affairs 1920-39.
2. Das Gupta and Kumar Ray : The Web of International Relations since 1943.
3. Frederic L.S. Schuman : International Politics.
4. S.N.Dhar : International Relations and World Politics since 1919.
5. Madan Gopal Gupta : International Relations since 1919-1945. 2000
6. E.H. Carr : International Relations between the Wars.
7. A.K. Sen : International Relations since World War I.
8. W. Friedmann : An introduction to World Politics
9. Hans W. Gatzke : The Present in Perspective – A look at the World since 1943.
10. P. Renouvin and J.B. Erroselle : Introduction to the History of International Relations.

Paper – IX: Social Reform Movements with special reference to Dr.B.R.Ambedkar

1. Impact of the West on Indian Society – Socio – Religious Reform Movements and their impact on Modern Indian Society.
2. Forerunners of social change – Mahatma Phuley and Sathyashodhaka Samaj- Karve-Brahmanetara Parishad Hindu Mahasabha and Savarkar – Changes in Muslim Society.
3. Society at the dawn of the 20th Century – Ambedkar’s Analysis of Hindu Social Organisation.
4. Ambedkar and National Movement – His Views on the role of Indian National Congress and as an instrument of social change – Ambedkar, Gandhi and other National leaders.
5. Ambedkar and Minorities – As a Champion of the Downtrodden.
6. Problem of Untouchability – Ambedkar’s analysis of the problem – Remedial Measures.
7. Round Table Conferences – Role of Ambedkar – The All India Federation of Depressed Classes – the Poona Pact – Amroti sathyagraha and Nasik sathyagraha.
8. Ambedkar and Religious Reforms – His Philosophy – His analysis of Hindu philosophy – Ambedkar and Buddhism.
9. Ambedkar and Emancipation of Women – Hindu code Bill – Ambedkar and labour.
10. Parallel Reform Movements – Narayana Guru and S N D P movement – Periyar and Self Respect Movement, Backward class movement.
11. Impact of Ambedkar on Reform Movements – Critical appraisal of his work.

Books for Study:

1. Dhananjaya Keer: Ambedkar – Life and Mission
2. Jenette Robbin : Dr.Ambedkar and His Movement
3. Dr.A.M.Rajashekharaiian : The Politics of Emancipation
4. Heimsath, Charles.R. : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reforms
5. Keer.D. : Mahatma Jyotirao Phoolle Father of Social Revolution
6. Kanoon : Narayana Guru
7. Amita Diehl : Periyar E.V.Ramaswamy

8. W.N.Kuber : B.R.Ambedkar

9. B.S.Murthy : Depressed and Oppressed

Paper – X : Contemporary History of India 1947-1980

1. Introduction – the Congress and the Muslim league Gandhiji – Nehru and M.A.Jinnah – Partition and Birth of Two Dominions- Sardar Vallabhai Patel and Integration of Princely states – Aftermath of partition – Kashmir issue – Hyderabad problem.
2. The Constitution of India – Salient features – Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of States Policy – Centre- State Relations.
3. India and Pakistan, 1947- 1980, Indo – Pak Wars of 1965 and 1971, India and the emergence of Bangla Desh – Simla Agreement – Indo-Srilanka Relations.
4. Foreign Policy – Non Alignment – India’s role in Korean and Vietnam Wars – India and the common Wealth – Suez Crisis – India and the UN.
5. Panch – Sheel – Sino-Indian Relations – War of 1962-Indo-Soviet Relations – Treaty of Friendship and Co-Operation- Indo-U.S.Relations.
6. Economic Policy and progress 1947-1980 – National Plans – Perspectives on Agriculture – Land Reforms Industrial Policy – Survey of Economic Development Bank Nationalisation 1969.
7. Administration – SRC and Linguistic Satates – 1956-Local bodies and Pachayat Raj.
8. Education and Social Welfare:
 - a) Language problem – Kothari Commission – Higher Education – UGC, ICSSR, CSIR, NCERT, ICHR.
 - b) Upliftment of Scheduled Caste and Tribes – Constitutional safeguards – Backward Class Commissions – Social and labour legislation – Central Social Welfare Board – National Integration.
9. Politics and political Parties – Survey of Elections – Congress Split in 1969 – Nuclear Explosion – Political discontent – Total Revolution and Jayprakash Narayan – Emergency – Election of 1977 – Janatha rule – Mid-term polls for parliament.

Books for Study:

1. Dube.S.B. : India since Independence
2. Jagemohan (ed) : 25 years of Indian Independence
3. Govt. of India Publication : India since Independence
4. Nanda.B.R.(ed) : Indian Foreign Policy
5. Kuldip Nayar : India After Nehru
6. Varma.B.N. : Contemporary India
7. Menon.V. : Integration of States

8. Menon.V.P. : The Transfer of Power
9. Percieval Griffiths : Modern India
10. Karunakaran .K.P. : India in World Affairs
